

CCNA 200 120 EXAM QUESTIONS File PDF

ccna 200 120 exam questions: Your Ultimate Guide to Passing the Cisco CCNA 200-120 Certification Exam

Preparing for the Cisco CCNA 200-120 exam can be a demanding yet rewarding journey for networking professionals and aspiring IT specialists. One of the most effective ways to ensure success is by familiarizing yourself with real exam questions and understanding the core concepts they test. In this comprehensive guide, we will explore the types of questions you can expect, key topics covered, and effective strategies to master the CCNA 200-120 exam.

Understanding the CCNA 200-120 Exam

What is the CCNA 200-120 Certification?

The Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) 200-120 exam is an entry-level certification that validates your ability to install, configure, operate, and troubleshoot medium-sized routed and switched networks. It serves as a foundational credential for network engineers, system administrators, and IT professionals aiming to advance their careers.

Why Focus on Exam Questions?

Reviewing exam questions helps you:

- Recognize question formats and styles
- Identify key topics and frequently tested concepts
- Develop effective answering strategies
- Build confidence before the actual exam

Core Topics Covered in the CCNA 200-120 Exam

Understanding the main areas tested will help you focus your study efforts. The exam broadly covers:

- Network Fundamentals

- OSI and TCP/IP models
- Ethernet and LAN switching concepts
- IPv4 and IPv6 addressing
- Network topology and architecture

- LAN Switching Technologies

- VLANs and trunking
- Spanning Tree Protocol (STP)
- Switch configuration and security

- Routing Technologies

- Static and dynamic routing protocols (RIP, EIGRP)
- Inter-VLAN routing
- Router configuration basics

- WAN Technologies

- Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP)
- Frame Relay
- VPNs and remote access

- Infrastructure Security

- Access control lists (ACLs)
- Device security best practices
- Secure management protocols

- Infrastructure Services

- DHCP, NAT, and DNS
- Network management tools

Common Types of CCNA 200-120 Exam Questions

The exam includes a variety of question formats designed to assess different skills:

- Multiple Choice Questions
 - Single-answer questions
 - Multiple-answer questions
- Drag and Drop
 - Match terms to definitions
 - Arrange steps or configurations
- Simulation and Labs
 - Configure network devices
 - Troubleshoot network issues
- Testlet-style Questions
 - Set of related questions based on a scenario

Sample CCNA 200-120 Exam Questions

Below are some representative questions to illustrate the types and difficulty levels:

Multiple Choice Questions

Q1: Which layer of the OSI model is responsible for establishing, managing, and terminating

sessions between applications?

- a) Transport
- b) Session
- c) Presentation
- d) Application

Answer: b) Session

Q2: What is the primary purpose of VLANs in a switched network?

- a) To increase the number of available IP addresses
- b) To segment broadcast domains for improved security and performance
- c) To enable wireless connectivity
- d) To connect different types of networks

Answer: b) To segment broadcast domains for improved security and performance

Drag and Drop Question

Q3: Match the following protocols to their primary function:

Protocols:

- RIP
- EIGRP
- OSPF

Functions:

- Path vector routing
- Distance vector routing
- Link-state routing

Answer:

- RIP: Distance vector routing
- EIGRP: Distance vector routing (hybrid)
- OSPF: Link-state routing

Scenario-Based Question

Q4: You have a switch with multiple VLANs configured. Users in VLAN 10 cannot reach servers in VLAN 20. What is the most likely cause?

- a) The VLANs are not configured on the switch
- b) The switch does not have an IP address assigned
- c) Inter-VLAN routing is not enabled or configured on a router or Layer 3 switch
- d) The switch ports are set to access mode

Answer: c) Inter-VLAN routing is not enabled or configured on a router or Layer 3 switch

Effective Strategies for Mastering CCNA 200-120 Exam Questions

Success in the CCNA exam requires more than memorizing answers. Consider these strategies:

- Understand Concepts Thoroughly
- Focus on understanding how and why network components work.
- Use hands-on labs to reinforce theoretical knowledge.
- Practice with Realistic Exam Questions
- Utilize practice exams and question banks.
- Simulate exam conditions to build confidence.

- Review Wrong Answers

- Analyze questions you answered incorrectly.
- Understand the reasoning to avoid similar mistakes.

- Study Regularly

- Establish a consistent study schedule.
- Break down topics into manageable sections.

- Use Visual Aids

- Create diagrams for network topologies.
- Use flashcards for protocols and port numbers.

Resources for CCNA 200-120 Exam Questions

To access quality practice questions and study materials, consider:

- Cisco's official study guides and practice tests
- Online platforms like Boson, Udemy, and Coursera
- Cisco Community Forums and Tech Blogs
- Lab simulators such as Cisco Packet Tracer

Final Tips for Success

- Stay Updated: Cisco periodically updates exam topics; ensure your study materials are current.
- Time Management: Practice pacing yourself during exams to answer all questions confidently.
- Stay Calm: Maintain composure, especially during simulation questions.

Conclusion

Mastering ccna 200 120 exam questions is a critical step toward achieving Cisco certification. By understanding the exam structure, focusing on core topics, practicing with real questions, and

employing effective study strategies, you can significantly increase your chances of passing on the first attempt. Remember, consistent practice and a solid grasp of networking fundamentals will pave the way for your success in becoming a certified Cisco professional. Good luck!

CCNA 200-120 Exam Questions: A Comprehensive Guide to Mastering the Cisco Certified Network Associate Exam

Preparing for the CCNA 200-120 exam questions can be a daunting task for aspiring network professionals. As one of the most recognized certifications in the networking industry, the CCNA (Cisco Certified Network Associate) validates your foundational knowledge of networking concepts, hardware, and protocols. To succeed, it's essential to understand the exam structure, the types of questions asked, and effective study strategies. This guide provides a detailed breakdown of the CCNA 200-120 exam questions, offering insights into what to expect and how to prepare effectively.

Understanding the CCNA 200-120 Exam

The CCNA 200-120 exam is designed to test your knowledge across a broad spectrum of networking fundamentals. It covers topics like network fundamentals, LAN switching technologies, IP routing, IP services, security fundamentals, and automation and programmability.

Key Details:

- Exam Duration: 90 minutes
- Number of Questions: Approximately 50-60 questions
- Question Types: Multiple choice, drag-and-drop, simulations (also known as "testlets"), and fill-in-the-blank
- Passing Score: Typically around 825-850 out of 1000 points (varies)

Understanding the types of questions is crucial as it influences your study approach. The exam blends theoretical questions with practical, scenario-based problems requiring hands-on knowledge or simulation.

Common Question Topics in CCNA 200-120

The exam questions are categorized into several core domains:

- Network Fundamentals

- OSI and TCP/IP models
- Ethernet and wireless standards
- IPv4 and IPv6 addressing
- Network topologies and devices

- LAN Switching Technologies

- VLANs and trunking
- Spanning Tree Protocol (STP)
- Inter-VLAN routing
- Switch configuration and troubleshooting

- Routing Technologies

- Static and dynamic routing protocols (RIP, EIGRP, OSPF)
- Route redistribution
- Routing tables and path selection

- WAN Technologies

- Point-to-point links
- PPP and HDLC protocols
- VPN concepts

- Infrastructure Security

- Access control lists (ACLs)
- Device security basics
- Securing network management

- Infrastructure Services

- DHCP, NAT, PAT
- NTP and SNMP
- Network management tools

- Automation and Programmability

- Basic understanding of network automation concepts
- REST APIs and SDN fundamentals

Types of Questions and How to Approach Them

Multiple Choice Questions

These are the most common and test your theoretical understanding. Approach these by:

- Carefully reading the question stem
- Eliminating obviously incorrect options
- Considering the scenario context

Drag-and-Drop Questions

Involve matching items, such as protocols to their functions or device configurations to scenarios. To succeed:

- Familiarize yourself with common configurations
- Practice with Cisco labs or simulation tools

Simulations (Testlets)

These are practical, scenario-based questions requiring you to configure or troubleshoot network devices. Tips include:

- Practice configuring routers and switches
- Understand command syntax and device behaviors
- Read scenario details carefully before starting

Sample Question Breakdown

Let's analyze a typical CCNA 200-120 question to illustrate the approach:

Question:

You are configuring a switch to segment your network into VLANs. Which protocol allows multiple VLANs to communicate with each other?

Options:

- A) VLAN
- B) Trunking
- C) Inter-VLAN routing
- D) Spanning Tree

Analysis:

- VLANs segment networks logically, but they do not communicate by default.
- Trunking allows multiple VLANs to pass through a single link.
- The protocol that enables communication between VLANs is Inter-VLAN routing.
- Spanning Tree prevents loops but does not facilitate VLAN communication.

Correct Answer: C) Inter-VLAN routing

This question tests understanding of VLAN technology and the purpose of different protocols.

Effective Study Strategies for CCNA 200-120

- Understand, Don't Memorize:

Focus on grasping concepts rather than rote memorization. Network scenarios often require applying knowledge.

- Hands-On Practice:

Set up real or virtual labs using Cisco Packet Tracer, GNS3, or Cisco VIRL. Practical experience solidifies understanding.

- Use Official Resources:

Leverage Cisco's official study guides, practice exams, and online resources. The Cisco Learning Network provides valuable materials.

- Practice with Mock Exams:

Simulate exam conditions to get comfortable with question formats and time management.

- Review Weak Areas:

Identify topics where you perform poorly and allocate more study time to them.

- Join Study Groups:

Collaborate with peers for discussion, explanation, and motivation.

Tips for Tackle Exam Day

- Read Questions Carefully:

Avoid rushing; ensure you understand what's being asked.

- Manage Your Time:

Allocate time to each question; don't spend too long on difficult ones.

- Use Process of Elimination:

Narrow down choices to improve chances if unsure.

- Flag Difficult Questions:

Return to them later if time permits.

Final Thoughts

The CCNA 200-120 exam questions are designed to evaluate your comprehensive understanding of networking fundamentals and practical skills. Success depends on a balanced approach combining theoretical knowledge, hands-on practice, and exam strategy. Remember, the goal isn't just to pass but to build a solid foundation for your networking career. With diligent preparation, consistent practice, and a clear understanding of the exam structure and question types, you'll be well on your way to earning your CCNA certification and stepping into advanced networking roles.

Good luck on your journey to becoming a Cisco-certified network professional!

QuestionAnswer What are the main topics covered in the CCNA 200-120 exam? The CCNA 200-120 exam covers networking fundamentals, LAN switching technologies, IPv4 and IPv6 routing, WAN technologies, infrastructure services, infrastructure security, and infrastructure management. How can I effectively prepare for the CCNA 200-120 exam? Effective preparation includes studying official Cisco training materials, practicing with hands-on labs, taking practice exams, and reviewing key concepts such as subnetting, VLANs, routing protocols, and network security. What are some common CCNA 200-120 exam questions related to VLANs? Common questions include configuring VLANs on switches, understanding VLAN trunking, and troubleshooting VLAN connectivity issues, such as 'How do you verify VLAN configuration on a switch?' Are there any updated or newer versions of the CCNA exam I should be aware of? Yes, Cisco has updated their certifications. The current focus is on the CCNA 200-301 exam, which replaces the 200-120 version, covering more modern networking topics like automation and programmability. What are some effective resources for practicing CCNA 200-120 exam questions? Resources include Cisco's official study guides, practice exams from platforms like Boson, Packet Tracer for hands-on labs, and online forums such as Cisco Learning Network. How important is understanding subnetting for the CCNA 200-120 exam? Understanding subnetting is crucial, as many questions test your ability to calculate subnet masks, IP ranges, and network addresses, which are foundational skills for network configuration and troubleshooting.

Related keywords: CCNA, Cisco, networking, exam questions, certification, subnetting, routing, switching, practice test, study guide

CCNA SP CISCO COM

ccna sp cisco com is a pivotal resource for network professionals aiming to excel in Cisco's Service Provider (SP) certifications and deepen their understanding of Cisco networking solutions. As the networking industry continues to evolve, Cisco remains at the forefront, offering specialized certifications such as CCNA Service Provider to validate expertise in complex service provider environments. Whether you're a network engineer, technician, or aspiring Cisco professional, understanding the significance of *ccna sp cisco com* can significantly influence your career trajectory and technical proficiency.

In this comprehensive guide, we'll explore the essentials of CCNA Service Provider certifications, delve into the resources available at *ccna sp cisco com*, and provide actionable steps to prepare for and succeed in Cisco's SP certification paths.

Understanding CCNA Service Provider Certifications

What is CCNA SP?

The Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA) Service Provider (SP) certification is designed for network professionals who work with large-scale service provider networks. It validates their knowledge of foundational networking concepts, including IP routing, MPLS, VPNs, and network security within service provider environments. The CCNA SP is tailored to prepare professionals for roles that involve deploying, managing, and troubleshooting service provider infrastructure.

Why is CCNA SP Important?

- Industry Recognition: Earning a CCNA SP certification demonstrates a professional's expertise in service provider networking, making them valuable assets to telecom companies, ISPs, and enterprise organizations.
- Career Advancement: Certified individuals often qualify for higher-level positions, including network engineer, system architect, or network operations center (NOC) technician.
- Updated Knowledge: The certification covers current technologies like IPv6, MPLS, SD-WAN, and automation, ensuring professionals stay relevant in a rapidly changing field.

Key Topics Covered in CCNA SP

- Network fundamentals and architecture
- Routing protocols (OSPF, BGP)
- MPLS VPNs and Layer 3 VPNs
- Network security and access control
- Quality of Service (QoS)

- Network automation and programmability
- IPv4 and IPv6 addressing and routing

Resources at *ccna sp cisco com*

Official Cisco Learning Resources

The website *ccna sp cisco com* serves as a hub for official Cisco training materials, including:

- Exam guides and blueprints
- Course descriptions and schedules
- Lab exercises and practice questions
- Study groups and forums

These resources are invaluable for candidates preparing for the CCNA SP exam, providing accurate information aligned with Cisco's current certification standards.

Training and Certification Paths

Cisco offers multiple ways to prepare for CCNA SP:

- **Instructor-Led Courses:** Classroom or virtual instructor-led training sessions that cover all exam topics.
- **Self-Paced Online Learning:** Modules and labs available for learners to study at their own pace.
- **Lab Simulations:** Virtual labs to practice configuration and troubleshooting skills.
- **Practice Exams:** Sample questions to assess readiness and identify areas for improvement.

Community and Support

ccna sp cisco com also hosts forums, discussion groups, and blogs where aspiring and certified professionals share insights, ask questions, and discuss industry trends. Engaging with these communities can provide practical tips and networking opportunities.

Preparing for the CCNA SP Exam

Study Strategies

To succeed in the CCNA SP exam, a structured approach is essential:

- Review the exam blueprint thoroughly to understand the scope.
- Utilize official Cisco study guides and courses.
- Practice configuration and troubleshooting with lab simulations.
- Participate in study groups or online forums at *ccna sp cisco com*.
- Take multiple practice exams to evaluate your knowledge and timing.

Key Skills to Develop

- Understanding of Cisco routers and switches in service provider networks
- Configuring MPLS VPNs and BGP routing
- Implementing network security policies
- Troubleshooting complex network issues
- Automating network configurations using Cisco tools and APIs

Exam Details

- Format: Multiple-choice, simulation, and drag-and-drop questions
- Duration: Typically 90 minutes
- Prerequisites: While CCNA SP is an entry-level certification, a solid foundation in networking fundamentals is recommended.
- Recertification: Valid for three years, requiring continued education or re-examination.

Advancing Beyond CCNA SP

Higher-Level Certifications

After achieving CCNA SP, professionals can pursue more advanced Cisco certifications:

- CCNP Service Provider
- CCIE Service Provider

These certifications focus on complex network design, deployment, and troubleshooting at enterprise or service provider scale.

Complementary Skills and Certifications

Developing skills in network automation, cybersecurity, and cloud integrations can enhance your profile. Certifications such as Cisco DevNet or Cisco CyberOps complement CCNA SP knowledge,

opening doors to versatile roles.

Conclusion

The *ccna sp cisco com* website is a comprehensive portal for aspiring and current Cisco service provider network professionals. It offers vital resources, training materials, and community support essential for mastering the CCNA Service Provider certification. Achieving this credential not only validates your technical skills but also positions you at the forefront of modern networking technology, ready to tackle the challenges of large-scale service provider environments.

By leveraging the resources available at *ccna sp cisco com*, developing a disciplined study plan, and gaining hands-on experience, you can confidently pursue and attain your CCNA SP certification. This achievement can significantly enhance your career prospects, increase earning potential, and establish you as a knowledgeable professional in the dynamic field of service provider networking.

ccna sp cisco com: An In-Depth Exploration of Cisco's Specialized Networking Certification and Resources

In the rapidly evolving world of networking and cybersecurity, Cisco Systems remains a dominant force, shaping the industry through innovative solutions, comprehensive training programs, and globally recognized certifications. Among these offerings, the domain *ccna sp cisco com* stands out as a pivotal resource for networking professionals aiming to specialize and advance their careers. This article provides a detailed, analytical overview of what *ccna sp cisco com* encompasses, its significance within Cisco's certification ecosystem, and how it serves as a vital tool for networking expertise.

Understanding Cisco's Certification Ecosystem

Overview of Cisco Certifications

Cisco certifications are globally respected benchmarks for validating networking knowledge, skills, and expertise. They are structured in a tiered manner, starting from foundational levels and ascending to specialized and expert certifications. The primary categories include:

- Entry-Level Certifications: Cisco Certified Entry Networking Technician (CCENT)
- Associate Level: Cisco Certified Network Associate (CCNA)
- Professional Level: Cisco Certified Network Professional (CCNP)
- Expert Level: Cisco Certified Internetwork Expert (CCIE)

Within this framework, *ccna sp cisco com* relates specifically to the CCNA specialization in service

provider (SP) networking, emphasizing skills pertinent to service provider environments.

The Role of Specializations in Cisco Certifications

Specializations allow professionals to target specific areas within networking, such as security, collaboration, data center, or service provider networks. These focus areas are essential given the diversity and complexity of modern networks. The ccna sp (Cisco Certified Network Associate Service Provider) is tailored for those seeking foundational knowledge in service provider architectures, protocols, and technologies.

Deciphering ccna sp cisco com

What is ccna sp cisco com?

The term ccna sp cisco com is primarily associated with Cisco's official web portal dedicated to the CCNA Service Provider certification track. This domain serves as the central hub for resources, training materials, exam information, and registration details related to CCNA SP.

Key Functions of ccna sp cisco com include:

- Providing official curriculum guidelines and exam blueprints
- Offering access to training courses and study materials
- Facilitating exam registration and scheduling
- Sharing updates on certification policies and requirements
- Hosting community forums and support resources

In essence, ccna sp cisco com functions as Cisco's authoritative platform for professionals interested in the CCNA Service Provider track.

Significance of the Platform

The platform consolidates authoritative information, ensuring candidates and professionals stay updated on the latest curriculum changes, exam formats, and industry trends. Its importance lies in:

- Authenticity: Ensuring users access official and reliable resources
- Convenience: Centralizing all necessary tools and information
- Support: Offering community and technical support avenues
- Preparation: Providing practice exams, study guides, and training options

Core Topics Covered in CCNA Service Provider (SP)

The CCNA SP curriculum is designed to equip networking professionals with foundational knowledge of service provider networks, focusing on core technologies, protocols, and architectures.

Fundamental Concepts

- Service Provider Network Architecture: Understanding the differences between enterprise and service provider networks, including core, distribution, and access layers.
- Routing and Switching: Mastery of protocols like OSPF, BGP, and MPLS, which are essential for large-scale service provider networks.
- WAN Technologies: Knowledge of leased lines, VPNs, Metro Ethernet, and other WAN services.
- Network Security: Basic principles of securing service provider infrastructure.

Advanced Topics and Technologies

- Quality of Service (QoS): Ensuring efficient traffic management and prioritization.
- Network Automation and Programmability: Introduction to APIs and automation tools used in modern networks.
- IPv6: Transition mechanisms and implementation in service provider environments.
- Network Management: Monitoring, troubleshooting, and maintaining large-scale networks.

Practical Implications and Career Benefits

Skills Gained from CCNA SP Certification

Achieving the CCNA SP certification signifies a solid understanding of service provider network fundamentals. It validates skills such as:

- Configuring and verifying network protocols like BGP and MPLS
- Implementing scalable routing solutions
- Troubleshooting network issues efficiently
- Understanding the architecture of modern service provider networks

Career Opportunities

Professionals holding a CCNA SP credential are well-positioned for roles such as:

- Network Associate/Engineer in Service Provider Organizations
- Network Support Specialist
- Infrastructure Technician
- Network Operations Center (NOC) Technician
- Junior Network Architect in large-scale deployments

These roles often serve as stepping stones toward more advanced certifications like CCNP Service Provider or CCIE Service Provider.

Industry Demand and Market Trends

As the demand for high-speed internet, cloud services, and IoT expands, service providers are investing heavily in modern infrastructure. Skilled professionals with CCNA SP certification are critical for deploying, managing, and securing these networks, ensuring career stability and growth.

Preparation Strategies and Resources on [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/na/training-certification/ccna-sp)

Official Study Materials

- Exam Blueprints and Guides: Detailed outlines of exam topics
- Training Courses: Instructor-led and e-learning modules
- Practice Exams: Simulated tests to assess readiness
- Lab Exercises: Hands-on configuration scenarios

Supplementary Resources

- **Cisco Networking Academy: Community-driven training programs**
- **Third-party training providers offering courses aligned with Cisco standards**
- **Online forums and study groups for peer support**

Tips for Success

- **Regularly review updated curriculum on [ccna sp cisco com](https://www.cisco.com/c/na/training-certification/ccna-sp)**
- **Gain hands-on experience through labs and simulations**

- Use practice exams to identify weak areas
- Stay informed on industry trends via the platform's news and updates section
- Engage with community forums for insights and troubleshooting tips

Challenges and Future Outlook

Challenges Faced by Candidates

- Rapid technological changes requiring continuous learning
- Complex topics like MPLS, BGP, and automation
- Balancing study time with professional commitments

Future Trends in Service Provider Networking

- Network Automation and SDN: Increasing integration of software-defined networking
- 5G and Edge Computing: New paradigms demanding advanced skills
- Security Enhancements: Evolving threats necessitating ongoing education
- Certification Evolution: Cisco may update and expand the CCNA SP curriculum to reflect technological advancements

Implication: Professionals must leverage platforms like ccna sp cisco com to stay current and adapt to industry shifts.

Conclusion

The domain ccna sp cisco com serves as a cornerstone for networking professionals aiming to establish or enhance their expertise in service provider environments. It offers a comprehensive, official, and authoritative platform for learning, certification, and professional growth. As service provider networks continue to evolve with emerging technologies, possessing a solid foundation validated by Cisco's CCNA SP certification remains a valuable asset in the global networking landscape. Through diligent preparation and continuous engagement with resources like ccna sp cisco com, professionals can position themselves at the forefront of the industry, ready to tackle future challenges and opportunities.

In summary, whether you are just beginning your networking journey or seeking to specialize further, understanding and utilizing ccna sp cisco com is crucial. It embodies Cisco's commitment to fostering a skilled workforce capable of designing, deploying, and managing the complex networks

that underpin modern digital infrastructure.

QuestionAnswer What is the purpose of the CCNA SP certification from Cisco? The CCNA Service Provider (SP) certification validates your skills in networking fundamentals, service provider architecture, and solutions, preparing you for roles in managing and deploying service provider networks. How does 'cisco.com' relate to CCNA SP certification? Cisco.com is Cisco's official website where you can find resources, training materials, exam information, and updates related to the CCNA SP certification and other Cisco certifications. What topics are covered in the CCNA SP certification exam? The exam covers topics such as service provider architecture, IP addressing, routing protocols, MPLS, QoS, VPNs, and network security relevant to service provider networks. How can I access official CCNA SP training resources on cisco.com? You can access official training resources, study guides, and e-learning modules for CCNA SP through Cisco's Learning Network and the Cisco Training & Certification portal on cisco.com. What are the prerequisites for taking the CCNA SP exam? There are no formal prerequisites, but Cisco recommends having foundational networking knowledge and some experience with network operations before pursuing CCNA SP. Is the CCNA SP certification suitable for beginners in networking? While it is designed for those with some networking background, motivated beginners with a good understanding of basic networking concepts can pursue CCNA SP with proper study and preparation. How often is the CCNA SP exam updated on cisco.com? Cisco updates its certification exams periodically to reflect technological advancements; check cisco.com for the latest exam topics, updates, and requirements for CCNA SP.

Related keywords: CCNA, Cisco, networking, certification, Cisco SP, service provider, routing, switching, network security, CCNA SP

Read the full article online: [CCNA SP CISCO COM](https://www.cisco.com/c/enr/learning/certification/ccna-sp.html)